

ENGLISH RESUMES

Gusztáv Kovács: The Order of Solidarity

The paper discusses the concept of solidarity, aiming at its rehabilitation as a political concept. It shows through examples from philosophy, theology and belles-lettres the transcending nature of solidarity, helping to understand the interconnectedness of every human being and also its ethical implications.

András Teke: Process and system mechanism issues of prevention and intervention regarding security and policing

Rules have also changed during the globalization of the world. The framework for enforcing global, regional, national and local interests has significantly changed, introducing the most recent generation of interventions. The new emerging forces in the pro-globalism versus pro-nationalism debate aim to exploit these types of interventions to their interest-based activities under the aegis of global government.

Jozef Balga: Position and tasks of police administration in fight against crime

Police administration in the area of fight against crime applies a territorial, temporal, personnel, functional and material aspects. Police administration holds a primary, secondary and tertiary position in fighting crime. In exercising its powers connected with fight against crime, police administration performs a preventive, repressive, control, information, research and educational tasks.

Barnabás Hajas: What makes the Hungarian police science fertile again?

The author has identified three areas that are individually suited to renewing the Hungarian police science. Involving practitioners from other disciplines broadens the scope of police science. The constant interaction between the law-development function of the administrative jurisdiction and the police science can open up new perspectives. The third element is the conscious application of the international comparative method.

Zoltán Balla: Dogmatic problems of law enforcement.

An incorrect dogmatic to the origin of the separation of powers, the structure of legal standards and the notion of law enforcement hinders the development of the emerging of law enforcement. By analysing these problems, this study aims to contribute to the theoretic development of law enforcement.

Zsolt Herke: Possible aspects of increasing efficiency in law enforcement meetings and decisions

Among law enforcement practitioners, those who as leaders or subordinates are regular participants in meetings and discussions, during which decisions are made, must have encountered many of the phenomena illustrated in the study. In this paper, I try to articulate and illustrate such problems, errors and to demonstrate that if we are aware of such phenomena, we know what the errors are and are working on, we can attempt to eliminate them and in the future we are more likely to minimize the possibility of bad decision and at the same time, we are more likely to make the right decision.

Erzsébet Tózsér: Supporting Police Leadership Work Through Organizational Psychological Research

This paper aims to examine the possibilities and difficulties of organizational psychology in the police organizational culture and to demonstrate how organizational psychology can support police leaders in their work to help the organization meet new challenges and increase its effectiveness.

Gábor Kovács: The speciality of law enforcement manager education in the highlight of students opinion

At the National University the basic and master level law enforcement higher education courses are built on each other. This study presents the main features and cornerstones of the Police Master's Degree Program in NUPS Faculty of Law Enforcement, the key elements of law enforcement leadership training. The study presents the most important features according to the Training and Output Requirements of the degree. Ensuring the quality of the training and measuring the satisfaction of the students is one of the main priority for each university education unit.

József Boda: The role of the United Nations in Crime Prevention)

This paper focus on the role of the United Nations (UN) in the field on crime prevention and criminal justice. Its target the time period between 1950 and 2020. The Author briefly introduce the structure of UN and summarizing the history of its crime prevention organizationally development as well as listing all relevant documents.

István Jenő Molnár: The interpretation and development of crime prevention in Hungary

The society of 21th century is based on crime prevention, because creating of safety and security of individuals and communities is fundamental and empasized claim of the people. But what does crime prevention mean? There is no simple answer, because prophylaxis can be daily routine (for example, when we use alarm systems), independent profession, substantive discipline or seperate policy area. Moreover it can be the part of industry. In Hungary crime prevention has developed significantly during recent decades. In the past

thirty years many institutions have had the obligation to „making” crime prevention, so the Hungarian history of crime prevention has considerably exciting evolution.

Zita Veprik: Prevention, law enforcement or provocation? International outlook on the regulation of integrity test

Repressive and integrity-based action against law enforcement corruption is a priority in all developed countries. Repressive tools include reliability tests which are used in an increasing number of countries. There is no uniform international regulation and practice regarding the integrity test. In order to answer the legal and ethical questions raised by the due diligence, and to improve regulation and practice, it is essential to study the integrity tests applied in different countries from a legal and practical point of view.

Barbara Fabiné Babos: The role of law enforcement in crime prevention

The reintegration activity of penitentiaries, preventing recidivism and re-offending can be viewed as tertiary preventions in the field of crime prevention. The personnel of the institution puts great emphasis on the prevention of violent acts and on the reduction of violent acts among detainees. This study considers tertiary prevention from the aspect of penitentiary personnel. It also presents reintegration programs underlining the important role of positive resources.

Andrea Cecília Tegye: Generations in Law Enforcement and Crime Prevention

In police force there are four generations, that are working together, but in society they are meeting with six generations. These generations have different authority attitudes. In this theoretical study I summarize how each generation are related to the police, and what are the similarities and differences between them.

László Zsigovits: Generation Z's paradigms on the platform of the criminal investigation and the crime prevention

Abstract. Generation Z's fundamental features. Generation Z's relation to the law enforcement. Generation Z and the law enforcement training. Generation Z's chances in the course of the law enforcement.

Márton Tibor Serbakov: Online platforms and smartphone applications as early warning systems for acts of terrorism

The article examines several online platforms and smartphone applications used by terrorists that function as early warning systems for acts of terrorism, that can and should be infiltrated by authorities to prevent terrorist attacks and recruitment.

Richárd Tamás Pék: Terrorism and counter-terrorism in the European Union and the arising problem at the interpretation of the terrorism's definition

Terrorism became the new global threat in the XXI. century and the European Union is impacted by this phenomenon as well and therefore the Union must threat it and fight against terrorism. In the European Union's law order there is no common definition for the terrorism. The article shows the history of terrorism in the European Union and how is the terrorism defined linguistical, sciencifical and in the European Union law order. And why is important to define the terrorism and terror.

Vince Vári: Investigation diversions and organizational performance measurement – questionnaire survey in German-speaking police

In my research, I investigated the closure of investigations, the diversion of prosecution, the relationship between investigation efficiency and performance evaluation, and aspects of the approach to effective law enforcement in the German-speaking police. It can be stated that in none of the three countries is organizational performance and individual performance evaluation combined. The various investigative authorities are not in competition with each other on the basis of their performance statistics. Neither do they consider it professionally important to conduct surveys to present their operational effectiveness in order to build a trust index of police respect for the general public.

Csaba Fenyvesi: The powerful detective's characteristic values in the 21st century

The study draws, analyses the powerful, successful criminal investigator's most important characteristic values. Due to opinion of author the creating quartet is: knowledge, emotion affect to the professional topic, humour, order.

Miklós Angyal: Criminalistics as a subject. The need for problem-, inquiry- and project based learning.

The purpose of the study is to reflect on the scientific development of the past decade and on the changes in criminal investigation that have left a trace on the „trace holding” surface of criminalistics. I want to do this reflection through the educational methods of criminalistics subjects, showing honestly the successes and difficulties we faced between 2015-2019 during the short existence of the Institute of Criminalistics at the National University of Public Service, Faculty of Law Enforcement.

Dávid Petrétai: Teeth in Criminalistics

This paper is on the forensic aspects of human teeth. The perosnal identification, including DVI. The individualization of bitemarks, including the ongoing debate according to the NAS report and the PCAST report. The SIA – stabile isotope analysis, and the PMI methods, based on the RNS degradation in pulp. Some dental methods of age estimation are also covered.

Árpád Budaházi: Instrumental Credibility Examinations In the Light of the New Hungarian Statutory Act on Criminal Procedures

One of the innovations of the Hungarian statutory Act on criminal procedures that it regulates instrumental credibility examinations amongst the evidentiary actions. This study aims to analyse whether the Hungarian legislation has made the right decision to implement and regulate instrumental credibility examinations among the rules on evidentiary actions.

András Bertaldó: Forensic-criminal procedural aspects of the interrogation of juveniles under 18

The study introduces the aspects of the interrogation of juvenile defendants by summarizing the related legal requirements and practices. It discusses the question of the double dilemma, namely on one hand it is necessary to answer the basic questions of forensic science, and on the other hand it is necessary to respect guarantees in order to educate juvenile defendants.

Adrienn Szatmári: Criminal possibilities and experiences of questioning the participants required for special treatment in police procedures

In this article examines the participation of victims and witnesses requiring special interrogation on police procedures, describes the role and responsibilities of the psychologist consultant, and it also puts major emphasis on the process and aspects of police interrogatory.

Máté Sivadó: The latest trends in drug area around the world

Obviously, we won't even be able to notice this drug issue in a few years. Practical aspects of my results regarding this issue indicate that we have to deal with the problems raised by new psychoactive drugs continuously, and we must concentrate on damage management until a longer-term is framed. Marijuana has been legalized in several states in the United States during the referendum, while marijuana consumption is punishable under federal law. This legal conflict has not yet been resolved. Also in the US, doctors prescribe fentanyl-containing analgesics cause huge problems, with tens of thousands of American statesmen dying from overdose.

Zoltán András Nagy: Lapse of the content on the Internet

By creating the Internet, the scene of committing crimes has been expanded, while differences between real and virtual spatial content releases can be displayed. The study explores 3 issues: (1) lapse of the content published on the Internet, (2) the problem of links to non-lapsed deleted content, (3) whether "Internet is not forgotten" - does this affect the lapse.

Dávid Tóth: The criminological characteristics of identity theft

Identity theft is a growing problem worldwide. There are many reasons for this. On one hand people share more and more personal information on social media. On the other hand, the governmental and business organizations store a lot of personal data on big servers. The offenders attack the individual accounts and the storage servers with several methods (e.g. hacking or with sending viruses.) The aim of the study is to analyse this phenomenon with a criminological point of view and to find prevention proposals.

István László Gál: Correlation between the illegal migration and the volume of terrorist financing

The relationship between illegal mass migration and terrorist financing can be examined by statistical methods. Statistics is a discipline in the field of analyzing, systematizing, processing and communicating numerical information on mass phenomena, and is also an auxiliary discipline of the criminal sciences. Practically any form of support can be used to finance terrorism, so you don't have to be a warrior to sympathize with incoming migrants for a violent ideology, and even to provide financial support for the terrorists who remain at home. We cannot prove that there is a correlation between the illegal migration and the financing of terrorism, but based on our logical conclusions, this is a strong conjecture.

Sándor Fórizs: The 2018 crime statistics of Germany published by the police

The paper presents certain details of the official 2018 crime statistics of Germany, based on the publication of the Federal Ministry of the Interior and the 2018 yearbooks of the German Federal Criminal Police Office. It compares the data of the period under investigation with those of the previous years, in certain cases examining several previous years. It uses tables and texts to display the most significant types of crime and the changes in their commission. The author analyses the data concerning foreigners and the information related to refugees in particular and examines the typical offences committed by foreigners. The study presents that the number of offences committed in the country is decreasing while the ratio of EU citizens among the offenders is growing.

Attila Suhajda: A short review of the crimmigration and criminal situation of Austria

At the beginning of this paper I will introduce the field of crimmigration, then I will study the case of the Austrian immigration and it's possible solutions through the aspect of crimmigration. Finally, I will review the impact of the migrant crisis (which was intensified in 2015) to the criminalistic condition via Austrian delinquency and prison statistics.

László András Szabó: Crime prevention options to mitigate the threat of migration

The first part of the study, I review the criminal policy background and dogmatics of crime prevention. After that, I examine the threatening effects of migration as the typical appearance of crime and norm abuse. From the immigrant and the host side, focusing on integration and xenophobia in terms of the forms of radicalization. In the third part of the

study, I put prevention in the threefold system of crime prevention. Finally, I highlight possible solutions for prevention.

Mátyás Hegyaljai: Law enforcement access to travel information and authorisation system's data and relevant units

Security is a crucial element for the functioning of a country which is particularly important for a community like the European Union. It is one of the top priorities for the citizens of the European Union. Visa free travel is a sign of trust in cooperation between countries but some people has abused it to commit crimes. The review of visa waiver programs has been accelerated due to the terrorist attacks committed at the beginning of the 21st century. United States has decided to introduce the ESTA system in its visa waiver program to enhance the security check of travellers. As it proved to be useful the European Commission has also decided to launch a similar program called ETIAS. Both programs and all relevant authorities as national units, Europol, European Border and Coast Guard are presented in the article focusing the role of the security aspects of them.

Gábor Éberhardt: The relationship of regular migration overload effect and crime prevention

The study examines the data on the traffic of persons and vehicles checked at the Schengen border by the Hungarian police responsible for controlling border traffic, as well as the infringements and measures applied in it that serve the interests of internal order, security and crime prevention. The risk consequence of the objective overloading of objective overload in border traffic control is presented, as is the importance of reactive border management.

György Ritecz: The place and function of Border Policing in Law Enforcement and Crime Prevention based on the Hungarian statistical datas

The aim of this study is to review the place, function and significance of Border Policing with the help of the Hungarian statistical datas in the system of the Hungarian Law Enforcement and Crime Prevention. I also would like to mention the past few years' changes of Border Policing.

Krisztián Kakócz: Types of custodies that can be ordered against foreigners

The study describes types of custodies that can be ordered against foreigners during different alien policing procedures. After the change of regime on Hungary's territory the number of foreigners legally or illegally residing on its territory for shorter or longer periods were continuously growing. These persons' presence – mainly due to the changes in the irregular migration – generates growing numbers of administrative procedures, during which restriction of personal freedom is generally ordered. Different type of custodies are applicable for different purpose procedures.

Csaba Zsigmond: The international smuggling of endangered species and the organised crime

The illicit trade with the protected species of animals and plants became a global, intercontinental activity that resulted in the increasing number of endangered animals and plants. Due to the protection of international treaties the activity became highly profitable business and therefore the organised crime has appeared on this area. The author reviews the methods of international trafficking with protected species and the specification of the organised criminal groups involved.

Sándor Balázs: Complex Police Crime Prevention

Not all law enforcement agencies recognized and supported crime prevention as a segment of the fight against crime for several decades. Today the situation is much more favorable. Dedicated and wide-eyed professionals consider step-by-step prevention as important. There is no need to proof for sufficiently and trained professionals that people's subjective sense of public security is significantly influenced by factual and communication phenomena in the field of crime prevention. Crime prevention is a complex social product in which the police and law enforcement participation and coordination are most important.

József Deák: Common Causes and Characteristics to call the Russian and Hungarian Law Enforcement Press to life in the XIX. century

The Hungarian and Russian states are both geographically located in the eastern part of the European continent, their historical development is also closely related. Therefore, common features can be found in the circumstances of the establishment of their police and the operation of the communication of these organizations.

László Vájlók: Review about a monography

Nowadays, the potential of law enforcement research and use in biometrics is getting to take seriously. One of the important field of the security is the comparison of biometric data of the travel document and the holder of the document in a simpler and most secure way in order to prevent misuse. This review pays attention to the monograph published on this subject.

Zoltán Hautzinger: Book review "A rend kedvéért"

Géza Finszter and László Korinek are two honored scientists in the field of the Hungarian law enforcement, whose compilation of essays and scientific papers were published in a volume in 2019. This volume is entitled "A rend kedvéért" and encompasses the authors' forty years of scientific and academic work.